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10 NEO4J, INC. and NEO4J SWEDEN AB

11 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
12 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

13 NEO4J, INC., a Delaware corporation; and
14 NEO4J SWEDEN AB, a Swedish
corporation,

15 Plaintiffs,

16 v.

17 GRAPH FOUNDATION, INC., an Ohio
18 corporation, GRAPHGRID, INC., an Ohio
corporation, and ATOMRAIN INC., a
19 Nevada corporation,

20 Defendants.

CASE NO. 5:19-cv-06226-EJD

**~~[PROPOSED]~~ STIPULATED JUDGMENT
AND PERMANENT INJUNCTION**

21 Plaintiffs Neo4j, Inc. and Neo4j Sweden AB (collectively “Neo4j” or “Plaintiffs”), and
22 Graph Foundation, Inc. (“GFI”), AtomRain and GraphGrid (GFI, AtomRain and GraphGrid
23 collectively “Defendants” and with Plaintiffs collectively “Parties”), through their undersigned
24 counsel, hereby stipulate and move this Court for entry of judgment and a permanent injunction
25 (“Stipulated Judgment”):

26 Accordingly, IT IS HEREBY ADJUDGED AND ORDERED that:

27 1. Neo4j and Defendants have entered into a Confidential Settlement Agreement to
28 resolve this action and these parties have agreed on terms of this Stipulated Judgment.

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~~[PROPOSED]~~ STIPULATED JUDGMENT AND PERMANENT INJUNCTION; CASE NO. 5:19-CV-06226-EJD

1 2. On Plaintiffs' claims for (a) trademark infringement, 15 U.S.C. § 1114; (b) false
 2 designation of origin and false advertising, 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a); (c) federal unfair competition, 15
 3 U.S.C. § 1125(a); (d) state unfair competition, Cal. Bus. Prof. Code §§ 17200 et seq.; (e) violations
 4 of the Digital Millennium Copyright Act ("DMCA"), 17 U.S.C. § 1202(b); and (f) breach of license
 5 agreement, Plaintiffs shall recover the injunctive and equitable relief against Defendants herein.

6 3. Defendants affirm and acknowledge that Neo4j, Inc. is the rightful owner in the
 7 United States of all right, title and interest in and to U.S. Trademark Registration No. 4,784,280 for
 8 the word mark "NEO4J" covering the goods and services in International Classes, 009, 035, 041,
 9 042 and 045 (the "Neo4j® Mark"). Defendants affirm and acknowledge that the Neo4j® Mark
 10 and its registration are valid and subsisting. Defendants agree and affirm that they will not at any
 11 time or for any reason challenge either the validity of the Neo4j® Mark, its registration or the
 12 ownership thereof, or assist any third party in challenging the validity of the Neo4j® Mark or the
 13 registration thereof.

14 4. Defendants also declare and affirm that Neo4j, Inc. is the owner of U.S. Trademark
 15 Application No. 90056224 for the word mark "NEO4J." Defendants affirm and acknowledge that
 16 the word mark "NEO4J" subject to that application valid and subsisting. Furthermore, Defendants
 17 agree and affirm that they will abandon all efforts to oppose this application and will not challenge
 18 the validity or ownership thereof, or the validity or ownership of any resulting registration thereof,
 19 or assist any third party in opposing this application or challenging the validity or ownership of the
 20 mark subject to this application or the validity of any resulting registration thereof.

21 5. Defendants further declare and affirm that Plaintiffs' inclusion of the Commons
 22 Clause in the Neo4j Sweden Software License, and example of which is attached hereto as Exhibit
 23 A, is valid; and Defendants' removal, replacement and/or omission thereof, and related copyright
 24 management information from source code to which Plaintiffs hold the copyright, was not
 25 authorized by Plaintiffs, allowed by the terms of the Neo4j Sweden Software License and violated
 26 the DMCA, 17 U.S.C § 1202(b) ("DMCA Violation").

27 6. Defendants agree and affirm that they will not assist or encourage John Mark Suhy,
 28 PureThink LLC and iGov Inc. or any third party in challenging the validity of the Neo4j Sweden

1 Software License, or in the copying and distribution of source code with a DMCA Violation,
 2 including ONgDB version 3.4, ONgDB version 3.5, ONgDB version 3.6 and any subversions or
 3 derivatives thereof, or that has been subject to the Neo4j Sweden Software License, including
 4 Neo4j® Enterprise Edition 3.4, Neo4j® Enterprise Edition 3.5, or any subsequent versions,
 5 subversions, or derivatives thereof.

6 7. Defendants, as well as their shareholders, directors, officers, agents, employees,
 7 parents, subsidiaries, successors and assigns, and all those acting under their direction, control or
 8 on their behalf, as well as any entity that is spun-off from or formed by them, or acquires or merges
 9 with any Defendant are hereby permanently enjoined as follows:

10 (a) Defendants may not make further use of, or fork any source code first
 11 released under the Neo4j Sweden Software License, including Neo4j® Enterprise Edition 3.4,
 12 Neo4j® Enterprise Edition 3.5, or any subsequent subversions or derivatives thereof.

13 (b) Defendants shall not offer for sale, advertise, promote, represent or refer to
 14 ONgDB as follows:

- 15 i. A free and open source drop-in replacement of Neo4j® Enterprise Edition
 16 distributions with the same version number;
- 17 ii. A drop-in replacement for commercially licensed Neo4j® Enterprise Edition;
- 18 iii. A drop-in replacement for Neo4j® Enterprise Edition under the GNU Affero
 19 General Public License, version 3 (“AGPLv3”), without limitations on causal
 20 cluster instances, cores, or production usage;
- 21 iv. A fork of the Neo4j® graph database platform that adds enterprise code back
 22 into Neo4j® core; and
- 23 v. One hundred percent (100%) free and open source version of Neo4j® Enterprise
 24 Edition version 3.4, Neo4j® Enterprise Edition version 3.5, or any version of
 25 Neo4j® Enterprise Edition released by Neo4j thereafter.

26 (c) Defendants shall not represent that Neo4j Sweden AB’s inclusion of the
 27 Commons Clause to the license governing Neo4j® Enterprise Edition violated the terms of
 28 AGPLv3, or make similar statements.

1 (d) Defendants shall not represent that the Free Software Foundation (FSF) or
 2 that any government agency determined and/or confirmed that (a) the inclusion of the Commons
 3 Clause to any license governing Neo4j® Enterprise Edition violated the terms of GPLv3; and/or
 4 (b) the Commons Clause can be removed from any software license governing Neo4j® Enterprise
 5 Edition and/or ONgDB.

6 (e) Defendants may only make further use of the following publicly available
 7 open source code, subject to the terms of their respective open source licenses: (i) Neo4j
 8 Community Edition Source Code under the GNU General Public License, version 3 (“GPL”); (ii)
 9 Neo4j® Enterprise Edition version 3.2.14 source code released under the GPLv3; (iii) Neo4j®
 10 Enterprise Edition version 3.3.10 source code released under the GPLv3; (iv) Neo4j® Enterprise
 11 Edition version 3.4.0.RC02 source code released under the GPLv3. Nothing herein, however,
 12 shall be construed as a license or otherwise entitle Defendants to use any source code, patches or
 13 source code commits for Neo4j® Enterprise Edition version 3.3 or Neo4j® Enterprise Edition
 14 version 3.4 that were first released under the Neo4j Sweden Software License. Further, nothing
 15 herein shall be construed as a license or otherwise entitle Defendants to use or fork, any of
 16 Plaintiffs’ source code that was first released as Neo4j® Enterprise Edition version 3.5 or otherwise
 17 under the Neo4j Sweden Software License, including but not limited to, all beta releases, release
 18 candidates, production releases, stable releases, and official releases, or any subsequent
 19 subversions, patches or derivatives thereof.

20 (f) Defendants may not make representations about the GPLv3, and shall
 21 instead refer to the Free Software Foundation’s website for any interpretation of its meaning.

22 (g) Defendants may continue to use the name “ONgDB” for its products so long
 23 as (i) it states on any website and/or any public statement that the name stands for “Open Native
 24 Graph DB” and removes all references to ONgDB in reference to Plaintiffs and the Neo4j® Mark,
 25 other than what is allowed in Paragraph 7(r); and (ii) restarts the version number for ONgDB to
 26 version 1.0.

27 (h) Within three (3) days of entry of this Stipulated Judgment, Defendants shall
 28 permanently remove, take down, destroy and prevent further access to all source code, object code,

1 binaries, build files, build scripts and distributions from its repositories located at
2 <https://github.com/graphfoundation> and <https://hub.docker.com/r/graphfoundation> that contains
3 any Neo4j® Enterprise Edition source code with a DMCA Violation or that was first released
4 subject to the Neo4j Sweden Software License, including ONgDB version 3.4, ONgDB version
5 3.5, ONgDB version 3.6, and any subversions thereof.

22 (k) Defendants shall not offer any development, support, maintenance or hosting
23 services for any version of ONgDB that includes any Neo4j® Enterprise Edition source code with
24 a DMCA Violation or that was first released subject to the Neo4j Sweden Software License,
25 including ONgDB version 3.4, ONgDB version 3.5, ONgDB version 3.6 and any subversions or
26 derivatives thereof. Defendants can offer consulting services for commercial installations of
27 Neo4j® software, but only where the third party receiving such services has a commercial license
28 and has fully paid the commercial license fees to Plaintiffs. Should Defendants continue to offer

1 ONgDB consulting services alongside consulting services with Neo4j® software as permitted
 2 herein, then any advertising of Defendant's services related to Neo4j® software is subject to
 3 adhering to Plaintiffs' then-current Trademark Policy.

4 (l) Defendants will not make any negative or disparaging comments or
 5 representations about Plaintiffs, and their founders, officers, directors, investors, employees,
 6 customers, products, partnership practices, licensing practices or pricing.

7 (m) Defendants will take down, delete and otherwise remove all webpages, posts
 8 on GitHub, discussion forums, social media posts and blog posts (and all links thereto) that they
 9 own, control, or have the ability and/or right to remove wherein they (i) reference Plaintiffs, their
 10 licensing policies and practices, (ii) make the same or similar statements referenced in Paragraph
 11 7(b) above, or (iii) use the Neo4j® Mark. Defendants also shall not use the Neo4j® Mark as a
 12 hashtag on their respective websites or in any posts made on Twitter, Facebook or similar social
 13 media sites.

14 (n) Defendants shall not make use of, or direct others to use, any of Plaintiffs'
 15 documents or materials, such as software documentation, guides, manuals, change logs, release
 16 notes and/or other publicly available technical information to create, maintain, market, use, and/or
 17 sell ONgDB (or the equivalent). Any links to Plaintiffs' documentation in Defendants' software
 18 shall be removed, or replaced with ONgDB documentation, bearing in mind that Plaintiffs'
 19 documentation is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike
 20 4.0 International (CC BY-NC-SA 4.0) and its use by third parties, such as Defendants and their
 21 customers, would be restricted to noncommercial purposes.

22 (o) Defendants shall not make any statement and/or representations to any third
 23 party, affirmatively or in response to an inquiry, that state or imply that they can provide access to
 24 or can obtain any software containing any Neo4j® Enterprise Edition source code with a DMCA
 25 Violation, that is subject to the Neo4j Sweden Software License, or not otherwise permitted for use
 26 by Paragraph 7(e).

27 (p) Defendants shall not have any expressed or implied license to use and shall
 28 not make any further use of any of Plaintiffs' trademarks, including U.S. Trademark Registration

1 No. 4775253 for "CYPHER," Trademark Registration No. 4784280 for "NEO4J," U.S. Trademark
 2 Registration No. 4824877 for "NEO TECHNOLOGY," U.S. Trademark Registration No. 5250026
 3 for the Neo4j Logo, and U.S. Trademark Application No. 90056224 for "NEO4J" (collectively
 4 "Plaintiffs' US Marks"), other than what is permitted in Paragraph 7(r).

5 (q) Defendants (and those acting in concert with them) will also permanently
 6 remove Plaintiffs' US Marks from their websites, marketing literature, social media sites, and any
 7 other public facing resource, including all software interfaces, including, but not limited to, GUIs
 8 and command lines.

9 (r) If Defendants continue to attempt to fork any of Plaintiffs' source code
 10 subject to the terms herein, their description of that source code and/or software, if it includes the
 11 Neo4j® Mark, may only be made by the following statement: "ONgDB (or any equivalent) is an
 12 independent fork of [Neo4j® Enterprise Edition version 3.2.14, Neo4j® Enterprise Edition version
 13 3.3.10, and/or Neo4j® Enterprise Edition Source Code version 3.4.0.RC02 licensed under the
 14 AGPLv3 and/or Community Edition licensed under the GPL]. ONgDB and [Defendants to insert
 15 name of specific Defendant(s)] is not affiliated in any way with Neo4j, Inc. or Neo4j Sweden AB.
 16 Neo4j, Inc. and Neo4j Sweden AB do not sponsor or endorse ONgDB and [Defendants to insert
 17 name of the specific Defendant(s)]. Neo4j Sweden AB is the owner of the copyrights for Neo4j®
 18 software and commercial use of any source code from Neo4j® Enterprise Edition beyond [Neo4j®
 19 Enterprise Edition version 3.2.14, Neo4j® Enterprise Edition version 3.3.10, and/or Neo4j®
 20 Enterprise Edition Source Code version 3.4.0.RC02] is prohibited and could subject the user to
 21 claims of copyright infringement."

22 8. Neo4j, Inc. and AtomRain Inc. agree that the Neo4j Solution Partner Agreement
 23 between AtomRain Inc. and Neo4j, Inc. was previously terminated and no surviving terms remain
 24 in effect or enforceable other than any confidentiality obligations that remain.

25 9. As between Plaintiffs, on one hand, and Defendants, on the other, each shall bear its
 26 own costs and attorneys' fees except as specified below in Paragraph 11.

27 10. The Parties waive any rights to appeal this Stipulated Judgment.

28 ///

1 11. This Stipulated Judgment adjudicates all claims in this litigation and is a final
2 judgment. However, the Court expressly retains jurisdiction over any action to enforce this
3 Stipulated Judgment and the underlying Confidential Settlement Agreement concurrently entered
4 into by the Parties herewith. In any such action, the prevailing party shall be entitled to reasonable
5 attorneys' fees and costs. The Parties request that in any future action to enforce or resolve any
6 disputes regarding this Stipulated Judgment and the underlying Confidential Settlement
7 Agreement, the Court refer the matter to Hon. Edward Davila for all purposes provided he is
8 available.

9 Dated: February 15, 2021

HOPKINS & CARLEY
A Law Corporation

10 By: /s/ Jeffrey M. Ratinoff

11 John V. Picone III
12 Jeffrey M. Ratinoff
13 Attorneys for Plaintiffs
14 NEO4J, INC. and NEO4J SWEDEN AB

15 Dated: February 15, 2021

BERGESON, LLP

16 By: /s/ John D. Pernick

17 John D. Pernick
18 Attorneys for Defendant
19 GRAPH FOUNDATION, INC.

20 Dated: February 15, 2021

SKAGGS FAUCETTE LLP

21 By: /s/ Jeffrey E. Faucette

22 Jeffrey E. Faucette
23 Attorneys for Defendants GRAPHGRID,
24 INC. and ATOMRAIN INC.

25 PURSUANT TO STIPULATION, IT IS SO ORDERED AND ADJUDICATED.

26 Dated: February 16, 2021



27
28
EDWARD J. DAVILA
United States District Court Judge

EXHIBIT A

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2 This package contains software licensed under different
3 licenses, please refer to the NOTICE.txt file for further
4 information and LICENSES.txt for full license texts.
5
6 Neo4j Enterprise object code can be licensed independently from
7 the source under separate commercial terms. Email inquiries can be
8 directed to: licensing@neo4j.com. More information is also
9 available at:https://neo4j.com/licensing/
10
11 The software ("Software") is developed and owned by Neo4j Sweden AB
12 (referred to in this notice as "Neo4j") and is subject to the terms
13 of the GNU AFFERO GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE Version 3, with the Commons Clause as follows:
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17             GNU AFFERO GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE
18             Version 3, 19 November 2007
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20 Copyright (C) 2007 Free Software Foundation, Inc. <http://fsf.org/>
21 Everyone is permitted to copy and distribute verbatim copies
22 of this license document, but changing it is not allowed.
23
24             Preamble
25
26 The GNU Affero General Public License is a free, copyleft license
27 for software and other kinds of works, specifically designed to ensure
```

28 cooperation with the community in the case of network server software.
29

30 The licenses for most software and other practical works are
31 designed to take away your freedom to share and change the works. By
32 contrast, our General Public Licenses are intended to guarantee your
33 freedom to share and change all versions of a program--to make sure it
34 remains free software for all its users.

35
36 When we speak of free software, we are referring to freedom, not
37 price. Our General Public Licenses are designed to make sure that you
38 have the freedom to distribute copies of free software (and charge for
39 them if you wish), that you receive source code or can get it if you
40 want it, that you can change the software or use pieces of it in new
41 free programs, and that you know you can do these things.

42
43 Developers that use our General Public Licenses protect your rights
44 with two steps: (1) assert copyright on the software, and (2) offer
45 you this License which gives you legal permission to copy, distribute
46 and/or modify the software.

47
48 A secondary benefit of defending all users' freedom is that
49 improvements made in alternate versions of the program, if they
50 receive widespread use, become available for other developers to
51 incorporate. Many developers of free software are heartened and
52 encouraged by the resulting cooperation. However, in the case of
53 software used on network servers, this result may fail to come about.
54 The GNU General Public License permits making a modified version and
55 letting the public access it on a server without ever releasing its
56 source code to the public.

57
58 The GNU Affero General Public License is designed specifically to
59 ensure that, in such cases, the modified source code becomes available
60 to the community. It requires the operator of a network server to
61 provide the source code of the modified version running there to the
62 users of that server. Therefore, public use of a modified version, on
63 a publicly accessible server, gives the public access to the source
64 code of the modified version.

65
66 An older license, called the Affero General Public License and
67 published by Affero, was designed to accomplish similar goals. This is
68 a different license, not a version of the Affero GPL, but Affero has
69 released a new version of the Affero GPL which permits relicensing under
70 this license.

71
72 The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and
73 modification follow.

74
75 TERMS AND CONDITIONS

76

77 0. Definitions.

78

79 "This License" refers to version 3 of the GNU Affero General Public
80 License.

81

82 "Copyright" also means copyright-like laws that apply to other kinds
83 of works, such as semiconductor masks.

84

85 "The Program" refers to any copyrightable work licensed under this
86 License. Each licensee is addressed as "you". "Licensees" and
87 "recipients" may be individuals or organizations.

88

89 To "modify" a work means to copy from or adapt all or part of the work
90 in a fashion requiring copyright permission, other than the making of an
91 exact copy. The resulting work is called a "modified version" of the
92 earlier work or a work "based on" the earlier work.

93

94 A "covered work" means either the unmodified Program or a work based
95 on the Program.

96

97 To "propagate" a work means to do anything with it that, without
98 permission, would make you directly or secondarily liable for
99 infringement under applicable copyright law, except executing it on a
100 computer or modifying a private copy. Propagation includes copying,
101 distribution (with or without modification), making available to the
102 public, and in some countries other activities as well.

103

104 To "convey" a work means any kind of propagation that enables other
105 parties to make or receive copies. Mere interaction with a user through
106 a computer network, with no transfer of a copy, is not conveying.

107

108 An interactive user interface displays "Appropriate Legal Notices"
109 to the extent that it includes a convenient and prominently visible
110 feature that (1) displays an appropriate copyright notice, and (2)
111 tells the user that there is no warranty for the work (except to the
112 extent that warranties are provided), that licensees may convey the
113 work under this License, and how to view a copy of this License. If
114 the interface presents a list of user commands or options, such as a
115 menu, a prominent item in the list meets this criterion.

116

117 1. Source Code.

118

119 The "source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work
120 for making modifications to it. "Object code" means any non-source
121 form of a work.

122

123 A "Standard Interface" means an interface that either is an official

124 standard defined by a recognized standards body, or, in the case of
125 interfaces specified for a particular programming language, one that
126 is widely used among developers working in that language.

127
128 The "System Libraries" of an executable work include anything, other
129 than the work as a whole, that (a) is included in the normal form of
130 packaging a Major Component, but which is not part of that Major
131 Component, and (b) serves only to enable use of the work with that
132 Major Component, or to implement a Standard Interface for which an
133 implementation is available to the public in source code form. A
134 "Major Component", in this context, means a major essential component
135 (kernel, window system, and so on) of the specific operating system
136 (if any) on which the executable work runs, or a compiler used to
137 produce the work, or an object code interpreter used to run it.

138
139 The "Corresponding Source" for a work in object code form means all
140 the source code needed to generate, install, and (for an executable
141 work) run the object code and to modify the work, including scripts to
142 control those activities. However, it does not include the work's
143 System Libraries, or general-purpose tools or generally available free
144 programs which are used unmodified in performing those activities but
145 which are not part of the work. For example, Corresponding Source
146 includes interface definition files associated with source files for
147 the work, and the source code for shared libraries and dynamically
148 linked subprograms that the work is specifically designed to require,
149 such as by intimate data communication or control flow between those
150 subprograms and other parts of the work.

151
152 The Corresponding Source need not include anything that users
153 can regenerate automatically from other parts of the Corresponding
154 Source.

155
156 The Corresponding Source for a work in source code form is that
157 same work.

158
159 2. Basic Permissions.

160
161 All rights granted under this License are granted for the term of
162 copyright on the Program, and are irrevocable provided the stated
163 conditions are met. This License explicitly affirms your unlimited
164 permission to run the unmodified Program. The output from running a
165 covered work is covered by this License only if the output, given its
166 content, constitutes a covered work. This License acknowledges your
167 rights of fair use or other equivalent, as provided by copyright law.

168
169 You may make, run and propagate covered works that you do not
170 convey, without conditions so long as your license otherwise remains
171 in force. You may convey covered works to others for the sole purpose

172 of having them make modifications exclusively for you, or provide you
173 with facilities for running those works, provided that you comply with
174 the terms of this License in conveying all material for which you do
175 not control copyright. Those thus making or running the covered works
176 for you must do so exclusively on your behalf, under your direction
177 and control, on terms that prohibit them from making any copies of
178 your copyrighted material outside their relationship with you.

179
180 Conveying under any other circumstances is permitted solely under
181 the conditions stated below. Sublicensing is not allowed; section 10
182 makes it unnecessary.

183
184 3. Protecting Users' Legal Rights From Anti-Circumvention Law.

185
186 No covered work shall be deemed part of an effective technological
187 measure under any applicable law fulfilling obligations under article
188 11 of the WIPO copyright treaty adopted on 20 December 1996, or
189 similar laws prohibiting or restricting circumvention of such
190 measures.

191
192 When you convey a covered work, you waive any legal power to forbid
193 circumvention of technological measures to the extent such circumvention
194 is effected by exercising rights under this License with respect to
195 the covered work, and you disclaim any intention to limit operation or
196 modification of the work as a means of enforcing, against the work's
197 users, your or third parties' legal rights to forbid circumvention of
198 technological measures.

199
200 4. Conveying Verbatim Copies.

201
202 You may convey verbatim copies of the Program's source code as you
203 receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and
204 appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice;
205 keep intact all notices stating that this License and any
206 non-permissive terms added in accord with section 7 apply to the code;
207 keep intact all notices of the absence of any warranty; and give all
208 recipients a copy of this License along with the Program.

209
210 You may charge any price or no price for each copy that you convey,
211 and you may offer support or warranty protection for a fee.

212
213 5. Conveying Modified Source Versions.

214
215 You may convey a work based on the Program, or the modifications to
216 produce it from the Program, in the form of source code under the
217 terms of section 4, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- 218
219 a) The work must carry prominent notices stating that you modified

220 it, and giving a relevant date.
221

222 b) The work must carry prominent notices stating that it is
223 released under this License and any conditions added under section
224 7. This requirement modifies the requirement in section 4 to
225 "keep intact all notices".
226

227 c) You must license the entire work, as a whole, under this
228 License to anyone who comes into possession of a copy. This
229 License will therefore apply, along with any applicable section 7
230 additional terms, to the whole of the work, and all its parts,
231 regardless of how they are packaged. This License gives no
232 permission to license the work in any other way, but it does not
233 invalidate such permission if you have separately received it.
234

235 d) If the work has interactive user interfaces, each must display
236 Appropriate Legal Notices; however, if the Program has interactive
237 interfaces that do not display Appropriate Legal Notices, your
238 work need not make them do so.
239

240 A compilation of a covered work with other separate and independent
241 works, which are not by their nature extensions of the covered work,
242 and which are not combined with it such as to form a larger program,
243 in or on a volume of a storage or distribution medium, is called an
244 "aggregate" if the compilation and its resulting copyright are not
245 used to limit the access or legal rights of the compilation's users
246 beyond what the individual works permit. Inclusion of a covered work
247 in an aggregate does not cause this License to apply to the other
248 parts of the aggregate.
249

250 6. Conveying Non-Source Forms.
251

252 You may convey a covered work in object code form under the terms
253 of sections 4 and 5, provided that you also convey the
254 machine-readable Corresponding Source under the terms of this License,
255 in one of these ways:
256

257 a) Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product
258 (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by the
259 Corresponding Source fixed on a durable physical medium
260 customarily used for software interchange.
261

262 b) Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product
263 (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a
264 written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as
265 long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product
266 model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a
267 copy of the Corresponding Source for all the software in the

268 product that is covered by this License, on a durable physical
269 medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no
270 more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this
271 conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the
272 Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.

273
274 c) Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the
275 written offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This
276 alternative is allowed only occasionally and noncommercially, and
277 only if you received the object code with such an offer, in accord
278 with subsection 6b.

279
280 d) Convey the object code by offering access from a designated
281 place (gratis or for a charge), and offer equivalent access to the
282 Corresponding Source in the same way through the same place at no
283 further charge. You need not require recipients to copy the
284 Corresponding Source along with the object code. If the place to
285 copy the object code is a network server, the Corresponding Source
286 may be on a different server (operated by you or a third party)
287 that supports equivalent copying facilities, provided you maintain
288 clear directions next to the object code saying where to find the
289 Corresponding Source. Regardless of what server hosts the
290 Corresponding Source, you remain obligated to ensure that it is
291 available for as long as needed to satisfy these requirements.

292
293 e) Convey the object code using peer-to-peer transmission, provided
294 you inform other peers where the object code and Corresponding
295 Source of the work are being offered to the general public at no
296 charge under subsection 6d.

297 A separable portion of the object code, whose source code is excluded
298 from the Corresponding Source as a System Library, need not be
299 included in conveying the object code work.

300
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302 tangible personal property which is normally used for personal, family,
303 or household purposes, or (2) anything designed or sold for incorporation
304 into a dwelling. In determining whether a product is a consumer product,
305 doubtful cases shall be resolved in favor of coverage. For a particular
306 product received by a particular user, "normally used" refers to a
307 typical or common use of that class of product, regardless of the status
308 of the particular user or of the way in which the particular user
309 actually uses, or expects or is expected to use, the product. A product
310 is a consumer product regardless of whether the product has substantial
311 commercial, industrial or non-consumer uses, unless such uses represent
312 the only significant mode of use of the product.

313
314 "Installation Information" for a User Product means any methods,

316 procedures, authorization keys, or other information required to install
317 and execute modified versions of a covered work in that User Product from
318 a modified version of its Corresponding Source. The information must
319 suffice to ensure that the continued functioning of the modified object
320 code is in no case prevented or interfered with solely because
321 modification has been made.

322
323 If you convey an object code work under this section in, or with, or
324 specifically for use in, a User Product, and the conveying occurs as
325 part of a transaction in which the right of possession and use of the
326 User Product is transferred to the recipient in perpetuity or for a
327 fixed term (regardless of how the transaction is characterized), the
328 Corresponding Source conveyed under this section must be accompanied
329 by the Installation Information. But this requirement does not apply
330 if neither you nor any third party retains the ability to install
331 modified object code on the User Product (for example, the work has
332 been installed in ROM).

333
334 The requirement to provide Installation Information does not include a
335 requirement to continue to provide support service, warranty, or updates
336 for a work that has been modified or installed by the recipient, or for
337 the User Product in which it has been modified or installed. Access to a
338 network may be denied when the modification itself materially and
339 adversely affects the operation of the network or violates the rules and
340 protocols for communication across the network.

341
342 Corresponding Source conveyed, and Installation Information provided,
343 in accord with this section must be in a format that is publicly
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